

# Maximising the use of space

The Zollverein School on the site of the Zollverein Coal Mine Dr.-Ing. Karsten Pfeffer Industrial Complex in Essen stands out from the crowd thanks to Executive Director its striking architecture and innovative design. With floor span lengths of up to 16 metres and a maximum floor height of almost 10 metres, Cobiax enables room sizes of gigantic proportions. Architecture // SANAA/Heinrich Böll Structural planning // Bollinger und Grohmann

Design // Schäfer Bauten

# hoto: Nicole Kerstin Berganski



### Dear readers,

Nowadays, more and more building owners, architects and technical planners wish for their property to be used in a flexible manner that saves both energy and resources. However, energy efficiency is no longer the sole concern when it comes to heating, air conditioning, ventilation and façades. Sustainability and the efficient use of resources are becoming increasingly important as market factors, particularly in the construction phase. That's where our Cobiax system comes in.

For several years now, our void former modules have been usedinapplications where sustainable building construction is considered important. Our idea is simple, yet ingenious: a lightweight void former made from recycled plastic is used in place of the solid concrete within a reinforced slab. This not only saves valuable materials and energy, but also offers a range of static advantages – which in turn benefits our customers. Thanks to a global network of sales partners, our innovative products are now available all over the world.

From the very beginning, we have followed one central vision: offering the best slab construction methods for sustainable building structures. If you want proof that we have achieved our goal, just look at the figures: more than 10 million square metres of Cobiax voided flat slabs have been implemented to date, saving over 1.5 million tonnes of concrete. This also resulted in a reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions to the tune of about 130,000 tonnes.

What's more, we were the world's first and, at the time, only company to receive a general building supervision certification from the German Institute for Structural Engineering (DIBt) for our patented void former system – an accolade we consider to be a true reflection of our achievement. Have a look through the following pages and see the benefits of our Cobiax system for yourself!

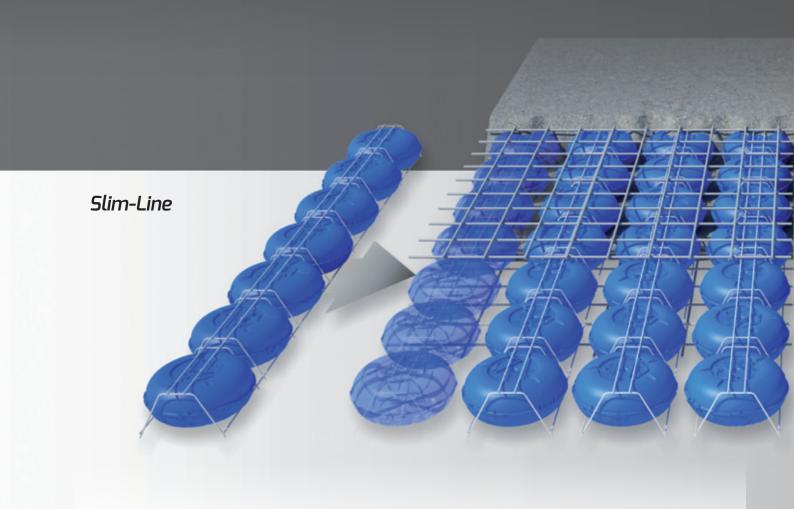
We hope you enjoy and find some fresh inspiration!

KIK

**Dr.-Ing. Karsten Pfeffer** Executive Director

**Dipl.-Ing. Volkmar Wanninger** Executive Director

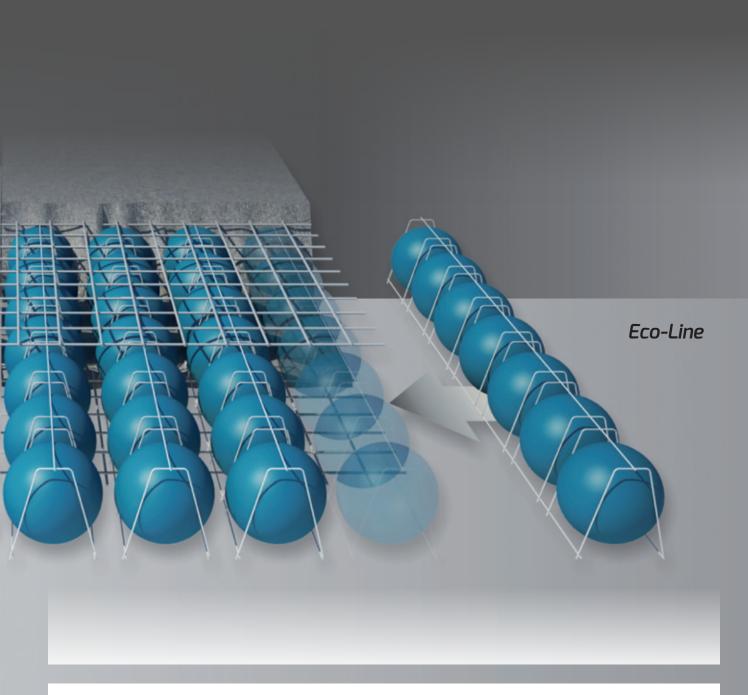
# Cobiax technology



### Our core principle – sustainable and effective

At the centre of the Cobiax system is a void former made from plastic, which takes the place of the solid concrete within the reinforced slab. This not only reduces the weight and the amount of concrete used, but also makes it possible to construct buildings using thinner slabs and boasting significantly larger span lengths. The Cobiax system also enables a load transfer in two directions, meaning that the static performance and the external appearance of our Cobiax voided flat slabs remain fully preserved. As less material is used, there is also a cost reduction for the entire support structure of a building.

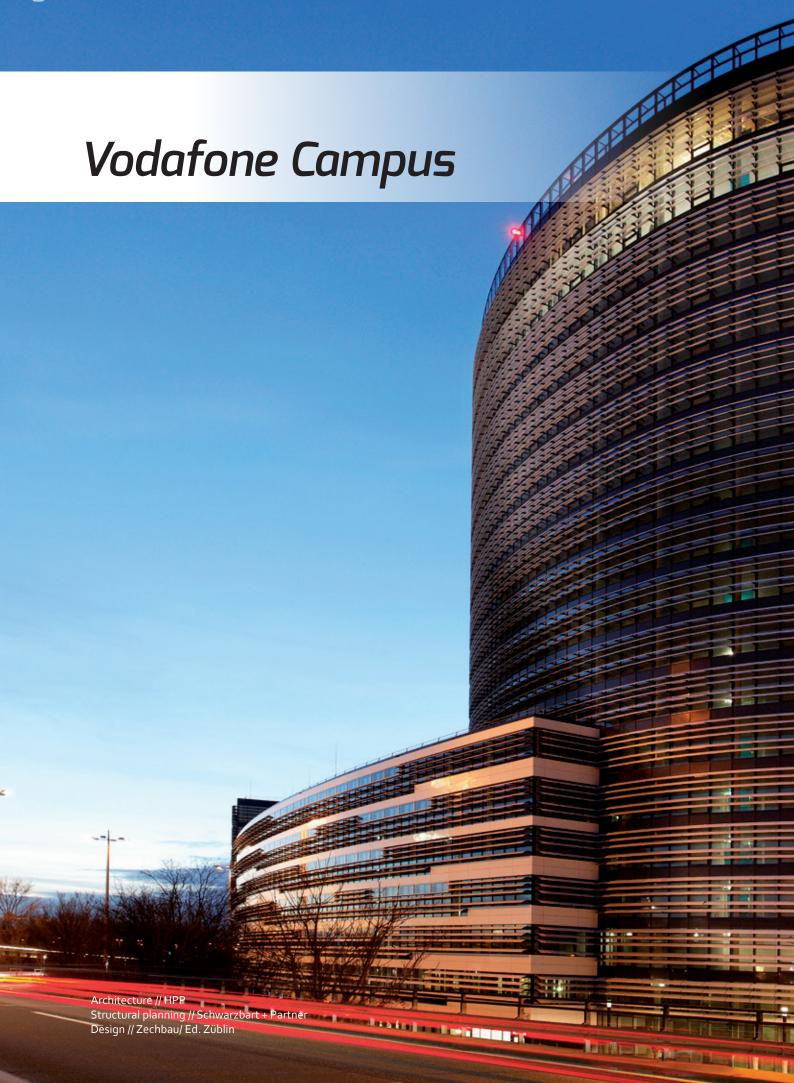
As a result of their reduced weight and improved level of efficiency, Cobiax voided flat slabs also enable the dimensions for the load-bearing elements of a building to be lowered, making them the ideal solution for use in optimising the initial foundation, in the event of a poor substructure and for the economical renovation and restoration of existing buildings. Furthermore, the environment is protected, as our void formers use less material and are made entirely from recycled plastics.



### Our products – practical and efficient

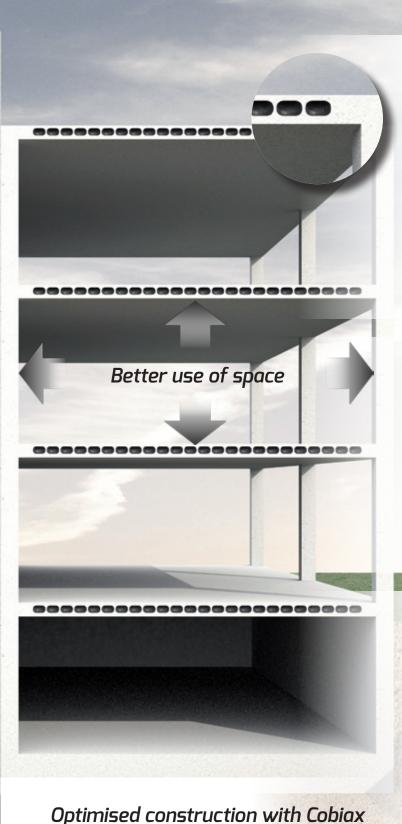
The patented Cobiax system comprises linear fixing elements, into which the void formers are integrated. The practical modules are available in two versions: Eco-Line and Slim-Line. With the Eco-Line system, the void formers are spherical in shape and boast slab thicknesses ranging from 40 cm to 70 cm. In contrast, the slimmer void formers in the Slim-Line system are ideally suited for slab thicknesses ranging from 20 cm and 45 cm.

A Cobiax voided flat slab can be designed and customised by structural engineers in accordance with their respective national standards. It also boasts a general building supervision certification from the German Institute for Structural Engineering (DIBt). The installation is carried out on-site by the contractor at no additional cost. In accordance with the Cobiax installation plan, the void former modules will be installed between the upper and lower reinforcement layers. This can be done using pure in-situ concrete or a prefabricated construction method. Cobiax technology can also be easily combined with pre-stressing and building element temperature management.





Conventional construction



#### efficient

Due to their efficient use of materials, Cobiax voided flat slabs are up to 35 percent lighter than reinforced solid concrete slabs. This makes it possible to employ thinner slab thicknesses and larger span lengths, resulting in significant maximisation of space. There is also a decreased risk of deformations and cracks. Cobiax voided flat slabs do not require any girders and are therefore suitable for all types of buildings. The decreased weight also proves advantageous for the static analysis of the entire supporting structure, including the initial foundation of a building. This also applies for (as an example) the detection of earthquakes.

#### economic

In contrast to conventional reinforced concrete slabs, Cobiax voided flat slabs are typically more cost effective due to the fact that less material is used. In addition, the dimensions for the foundations and the entire supporting structure are reduced, saving additional costs and increasing the available surface area. The positive impact of sustainability certificates, such as DGNB, LEED and BREEAM, also serves to increase the value of a property.

### sustainable

Cobiax void former modules boast an excellent 'eco-balance' level. The material-efficient construction process can lead to savings of up to 35 percent for concrete and 20 percent for reinforcing steel. At the same time, emissions of environmentally toxic pollutants, such as CO2, are reduced by up to 20 percent. The void formers are made entirely from recycled plastics. Cobiax also holds an Environmental Product Declaration (EPD) for its entire range of voided flat slabs.



## Pérez Art Museum



Architecture // Herzog & de Meuron Structural planning // ARUP Inc. Design // John Moriarty & Assoc.



# Sustainability















In recognition of the ongoing positive reputation Cobiax is developing in terms of building certifications, such as DGNB, BREEAM and LEED, we have summarised our values in an Environmental Product Declaration (EPD). We were one of the first companies to have our products listed from their inception in the Navigator of the German Sustainable Building Council (DGNB).

Cobiax void formers have been honoured several times in the last few years for their environmental effectiveness and sheer innovation and received numerous international awards, including the Swiss Environmental Award and the German Material Efficiency Award.

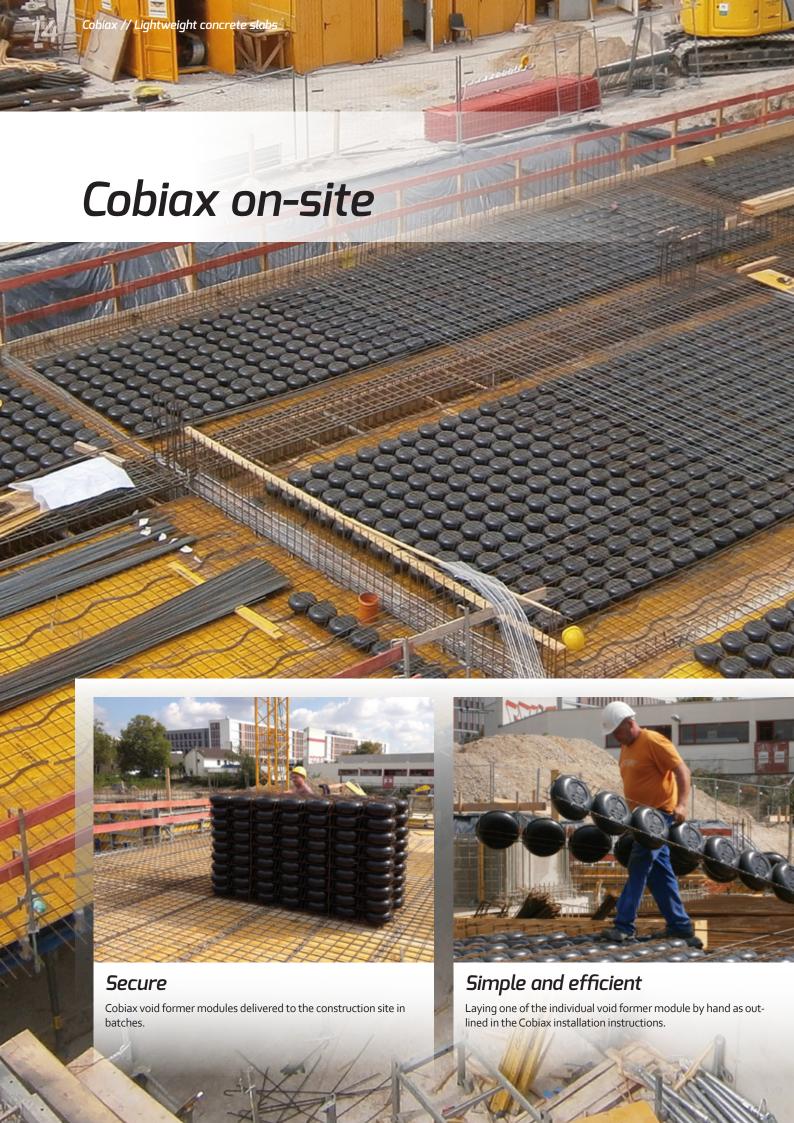
### Headquarters of Microsoft Germany – LEED Gold



The highest sustainability standards are being employed for the new construction of Microsoft Germany's seven-storey head-quarters in Munich. Our goal is to attain LEED Gold certification.

Cobiax is playing an important role in the realisation of this extraordinary building. Thanks to the use of Cobiax technology, including approx. 26,000 m² of voided flat slabs, the total load of the building can be reduced by around 4,400 tonnes, which in turn leads to the optimisation of the supporting structure. As less building materials are being used, this also enables CO<sub>2</sub> emissions to be reduced by around 370 tonnes.

Photo: ARGENTA Unternehmensgruppe / www.oln.at





### Lightweight concrete slabs

Cobiax void former modules don't just make the slab lighter. A Cobiax voided flat slab is easy to make. The void former module can be easily installed between the upper and lower reinforcement layers, were they replace the concrete and simultaneously provide support for the upper layer.

The void former areas and the remaining solid areas must be removed in accordance with the Cobiax installation plan. This will be drawn up by the structural engineer based on the slab statics. Applying concrete to two sections of the void former area ensures a smooth installation of the void formers within the material-effective concrete slab.

And this with a high degree of logistical efficiency: all it takes is a single truck-load of prefabricated void former modules to visit the building site, in contrast to the seven cement mixers that would otherwise be required.



#### Precise and flexible

Assembly of the void former modules on the lower reinforcement layer using an installation aid.



### Certified quality

The lightweight and material-efficient concrete slab and the void former modules are cemented together.











# cobiax®

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